

## Vocabulary 1 p22

- 1 pay
- 2 fine
- 3 taking
- 4 jury
- 5 verdict
- 6 serve
- 7 statement
- 8 sentence
- 9 robbery
- 10 making
- 11 court
- 12 give

- 1 for
- 2 for, with
- 3 of, with
- 4 of, for
- 1 recidivism
- 2 misdemeanours
- 3 offenders
- 4 defendants
- 5 juror
- 6 consequences
- 7 contribution

- 1 Because the number of cases of teenagers re-committing crimes may actually increase.
- 2 In a teen court, the jurors are teenagers.
- 3 They learn that they can do something good for society.

- 1 juvenile delinquents
- 2 reform
- 3 patrolling
- 4 assisting

## Listening p23

- 1 b
- 2 d
- 3 c
- 4 a
- c
- 2 where vigilante groups are most popular
- 1 laws and guidelines for vigilante groups
- 5 possibility of controlling vigilante groups
- 6 a vigilante group that does good work
- 3 the Italian people's attitude to vigilante groups
- 4 dangers of vigilante groups
- 1 a 2 b 3 b 4 c

## 5 Suggested answers:

- 1 They are totally opposed to the groups.
- 2 They'll help to reduce crime
- 3 The police will have to spend their time controlling vigilante groups as well as preventing crime.
- 4 They think the new groups might be violent or politicized.

- 6 1 Vigilante members must be over 18; they cannot carry guns or any other weapons and they are not allowed to wear police or military uniforms.
- 2 Having more officials patrolling the streets must be a good thing, and I think they will help to cut crime.
- 3 It means that now the police will have to control the vigilante groups in addition to controlling the criminals. That can't be a good idea.

## Vocabulary 2 p24

- 1a 1 about
- 2 for
- 3 about
- 4 to
- 5 about
- 6 with
- 7 for
- 8 of

- b 1 g 2 h 3 a 4 b 5 e
- 6 c 7 f 8 d

- 2a 1 to
- 2 of
- 3 for
- 4 of
- 5 to
- 6 of

## b Students' own answers

- 3 1 public-spirited
- 2 cool-headed
- 3 single-minded
- 4 cold-hearted
- 5 hard-hitting
- 6 plain-speaking
- 4 1 cold-hearted
- 2 public-spirited
- 3 cool-headed
- 4 hard-hitting
- 5 plain-speaking
- 6 single-minded

- 5a /d/ robbed, accused, charged, imprisoned
- /t/ unfocused, kidnapped, impressed, dressed
- /ɪd/ cold-hearted, convicted, single-minded, public-spirited

## Writing p25

- 1 1 b 2 d 3 a 4 e 5 c
- 2 1 That is why
- 2 As a result
- 3 Consequently
- 4 This is because
- 5 Due to
- 6 because
- 3 1 c 2 b 3 e 4 d 5 a
- 4 1 I completely agree that there should be **more** control over vigilante groups.
- 2 It **is** probably true that most people disagree with domestic violence.
- 3 I feel strongly that people who carry knives should **go** to prison.
- 4 It **seems** to me that this is a major problem.

## Unit 3

### Topic words p26

- 1 1 cough
- 2 headache
- 3 food poisoning
- 4 cold
- 5 fever
- 6 dizzy
- 7 sick
- 2 1 backache
- 2 stomach ache
- 3 toothache
- 4 earache

### 3a 2

- b a 2 b 1 c 3

- 4 1 c 2 a 3 b 4 b

### Reading p27

- 1 1 brought on
- 2 therapy
- 3 cravings
- 4 suffer from
- 5 feel down
- 2 1 at risk
- 2 presently
- 3 a breakthrough
- 4 kept in check